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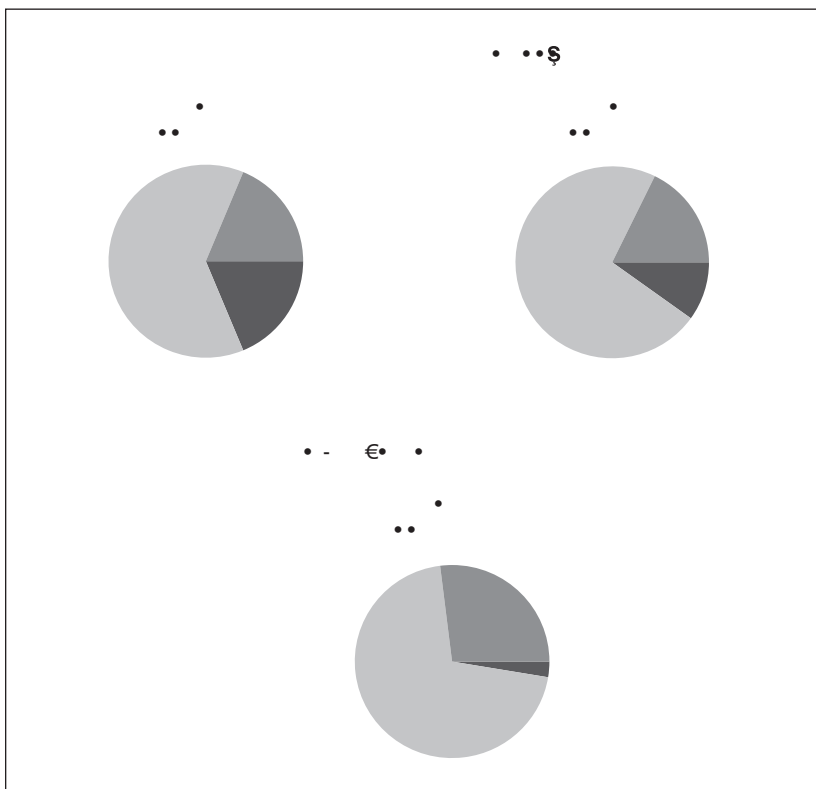


• •, Codings for Electoral Versus Liberal Democracy by Year

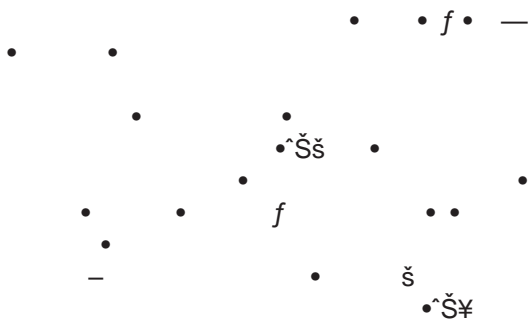
Religious newspapers				Secular newspapers			
Codings for liberal democracy/ codings for electoral democracy	Positive	Negative	Neutral	Codings for liberal democracy/ codings for electoral democracy	Positive	Negative	Neutral
	1996	1.1	1.4		1.3	1996	3.8
1997	1.1	1.5	0.6	1997	2.1	<i>f,„</i>	0.8
1998	•,...	1.9	1.5	1998	2.6	2.7	1.1
1999	2.5	1.8	2.2	1999	4.1	2.6	1.3
2000	†,‡	4.6	1.5	2000	3.9	2.1	1.3
2001	2.5	2.1	1.6	2001	3.2	<i>f,^</i>	1.4
2002	1.9	1.8	1.5	2002	2.5	<i>f,...</i>	1.0
2003	1.9	2.2	1.2	2003	2.7	<i>f,%o</i>	0.9
2004	1.9	0.9	1.2	2004	2.3	<i>f,‡</i>	1.1

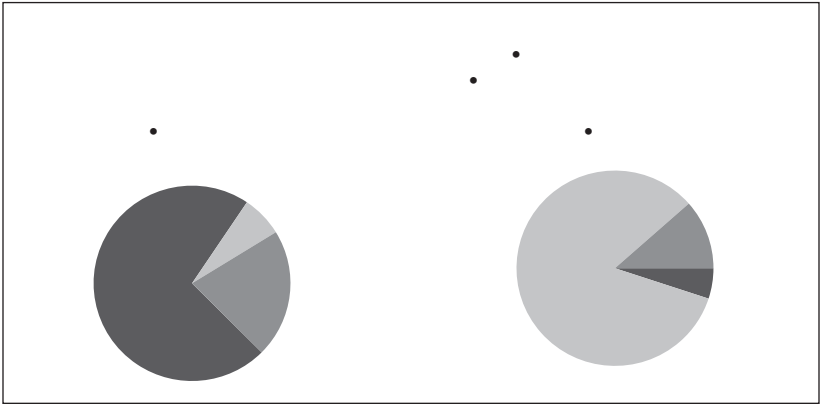
Shifts between electoral and liberal understandings of democracy.





•, Human rights in religious and secular newspapers





‡, Liberal democracy as a means for Islamists





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• • , Support for Military Interference in General and for Military Interference "to Protect Secularism" in Secular Newspapers

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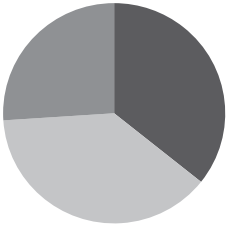
	Military interference to support secularism						Military interference in general					
	Number of codings			Percentage of codings			Number of codings			Percentage of codings		
	Positive	Negative	Neutral	Positive	Negative	Neutral	Positive	Negative	Neutral	Positive	Negative	Neutral
1996	2	1	7	20	10	70	1	16	18	3	46	51
1997	13	17	27	23	30	47	4	78	40	3	64	33
1998	8	5	9	36	23	41	4	35	23	6	56	37
1999	5	4	3	42	33	25	0	21	5	0	81	19
2000	2	4	3	22	44	33	2	24	8	6	71	24
2001	5	2	4	45	18	36	1	26	2	3	90	7
2002	3	5	4	25	42	33	0	15	10	0	60	40
2003	2	7	3	17	58	25	0	16	8	0	67	33
2004	0	5	0	0	100	0	0	29	6	0	83	17
Total	40	50	60	27	33	40	12	260	120	3	66	31

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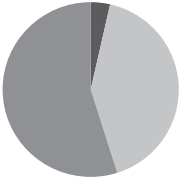
	Military interference to support secularism						Military interference in general					
	Number of codings			Percentage of codings			Number of codings			Percentage of codings		
	Positive	Negative	Neutral	Positive	Negative	Neutral	Positive	Negative	Neutral	Positive	Negative	Neutral
1996	6	5	6	35	29	35	0	15	7	0	68	32
1997	20	7	12	51	18	31	0	35	16	0	69	31
1998	9	2	9	45	10	45	1	12	7	5	60	35

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	Military interference to support secularism						Military interference in general					
	Number of codings			Percentage of codings			Number of codings			Percentage of codings		
	Positive	Negative	Neutral	Positive	Negative	Neutral	Positive	Negative	Neutral	Positive	Negative	Neutral
1999	9	0	5	64	0	36	1	6	4	9	55	36
2000	10	3	11	42	13	46	4	12	8	17	50	33
2001	5	5	4	36	36	29	8	18	10	22	50	28
2002	6	4	6	38	25	38	3	16	6	10	50	28



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