

Algebra Qualifying Exam
Spring 2014

1. Let F_2 be the field with 2 elements.
 - (a) Determine the Galois group of $x^5 + x^3 + x^2 + x + 1 \in F_2[x]$.
 - (b) Exhibit a matrix of order 31 in $GL_5(F_2)$.
2. Suppose $p > 2$ is prime. Classify the groups of order p^2 .
3. Let F be a field and suppose the minimal polynomial of $A \in M_n(F)$ has degree n . Show that every matrix commuting with A has the form $p(A)$ for a polynomial $p(x) \in F[x]$.
4. Suppose R is a Noetherian local ring and M is a finitely generated R -module. Prove that M is free.
5. Fix a finite extension $K = F$ of subfields of \mathbb{C} , and $\alpha \in \mathbb{C}$.
 - (a) If α is transcendental over F , prove that $[K(\alpha) : F(\alpha)] = [K : F]$.
 - (b) Find an example of F , K , and algebraic α such that $[K(\alpha) : F(\alpha)]$ is not a divisor of $[K : F]$.
6. Define $R = \mathbb{C}[x; y] = (y^4 + x^2 - 1)$:
 - (a) Show that R is an integral domain.
 - (b) Let K be the fraction field of R . Show that K is Galois over $\mathbb{C}(x)$, and compute the Galois group.
 - (c) For each prime ideal of $\mathbb{C}[x]$, determine the number of primes of R lying above it, and find generators for those primes.
7. Let $R = k[x]$ and $M = k[x; y] = (xy)$. Show that each of the following R -modules is isomorphic to a direct sum of cyclic factors, and describe the factors.
 - (a) $\text{Tor}_1^R(M; R/(x))$.
 - (b) $\text{Ext}_R^1(R/(x); M)$.
8. Let k be a field. Find the Krull dimensions of

$$R = k[x; y; z] = (xz, yz);$$

$$R/(x + y), \text{ and } R/(x + y + z).$$